

○次の計算をせよ。

1. $4(3 + x) =$

6. $(x + 1)(y - 2) =$

$$[\quad 4x + 12 \quad] \quad [\quad xy - 2x + y - 2 \quad]$$

2. $2(x - 6) =$

7. $(3 - x)(4 + x) =$

$$[\quad 2x - 12 \quad] \quad [\quad -x^2 - x + 12 \quad]$$

3. $x(4 + y) =$

8. $(x - 3)(4 + x) =$

$$[\quad 4x + xy \quad] \quad [\quad x^2 + x - 12 \quad]$$

4. $x(9 - x) =$

9. $(x - 1)(2y - 7) =$

$$[\quad -x^2 + 9x \quad] \quad [\quad 2xy - 7x - 2y + 7 \quad]$$

5. $8(\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{5}{4}) =$

10. $(x + a)(y + b) =$

$$[\quad 4x + 10 \quad] \quad [\quad xy + bx + ay + ab \quad]$$